

Managing Content
Building Applications
Designing Portals

# Function over Form: Creating Delivery Mechanisms to Meet User Needs

Ken Varnum
Head, Web Development
Library Services & Information Research
Ford Motor Company

#### What We Do

- Major Intranet "Hub" for Ford Motor Company
- Provide desktop information services to Ford Motor Company employees
- Provide portal-like access to internal & external information

#### Our Web Site...

- Built to be customizable
  - Users can tailor to fit their needs
  - Easy to use
  - Add any URL
  - Expandable
- Clean, simple design

#### Our Web Site...

- Didn't match the way many of our customers used their information
- Of 25,000 users, only 340 personalized the site in 18 months.

# Why Did Personalization Fail?

- We're not really sure several possible explanations
  - It's not easy enough
  - Core users like it; casual visitors don't need it?
  - Our organization isn't quite right
  - (Addressing these issues revised site coming out later this year)

### So Where Did We Go Wrong?

- We didn't, exactly
- Built a robust infrastructure that allowed us to:
  - Revise output
  - Tailor info to people's needs
  - Saved our bacon

# How Did Our Thinking Change?

- Initially
  - Wanted to hide taxonomies from users
- Currently...
  - Decided that the site needs to be more transparent
- Advantages
  - Tailors the information to the way people want the data
  - Easy to add new information sources

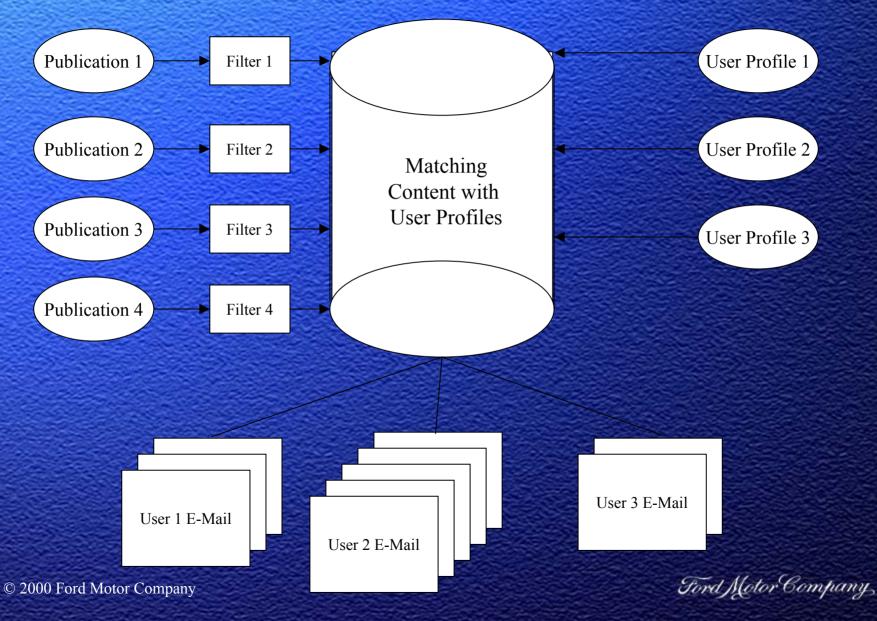
#### The RLIS Mantra

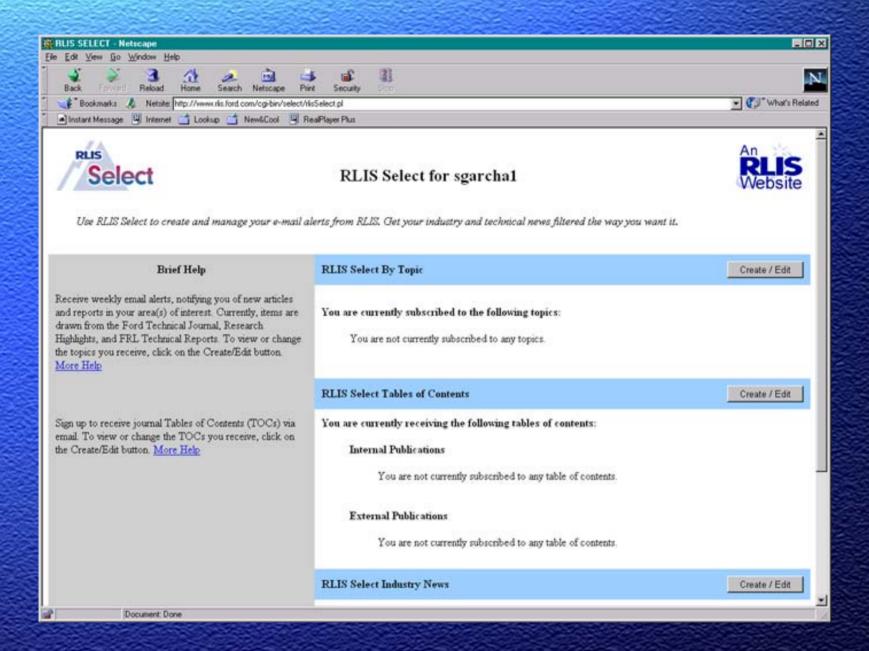
Metadata Metadata Metadata

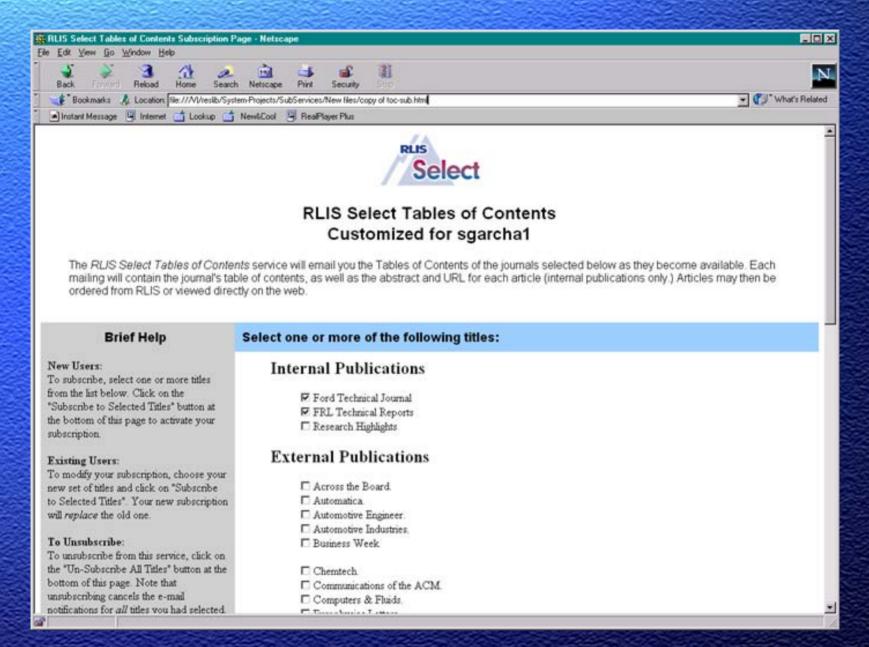
#### RLIS Select

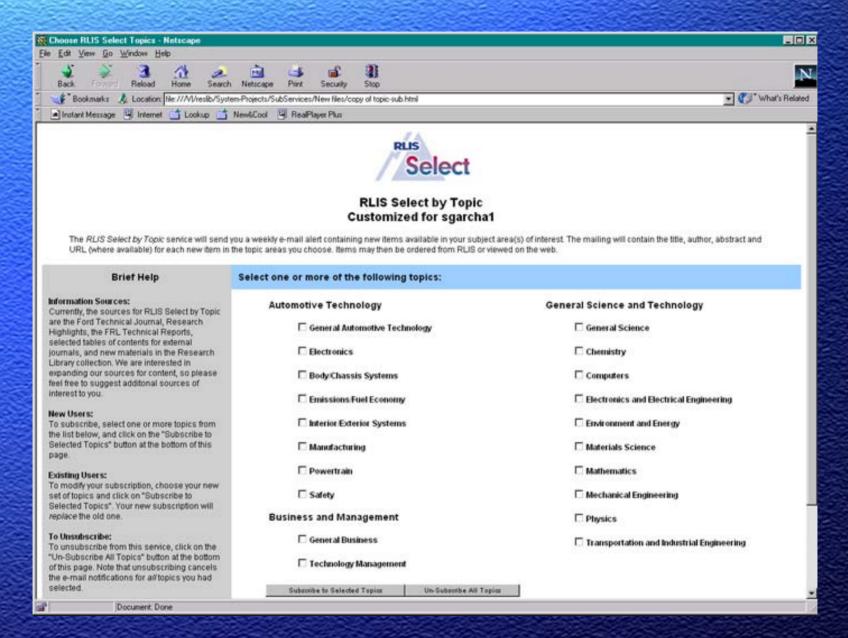
- News/Information stream by e-mail
- Content includes highlights from our site:
- Uses our existing taxonomy
- Automated

#### Overview









#### How it Works

- We already invested a great deal of time building metadata sets for various publications
  - Technical Reports & Publications
  - New Books
  - Web Sites
- We built a master taxonomy and mapped the individual ones to it

# Challenges

- Merging disparate items
- Getting number of subject headings right
- Branding

# Pros and Cons of Multiple Taxonomies

- Makes some things easier
  - Content management subject domains are smaller, terms are narrower
  - Reflects organic growth of publications & products
- Other things are harder
  - Need to ensure each product stays internally consistent
  - Need to spend resources mapping specific publication taxonomies to master list
- Overall works well at this stage

### Late-Breaking News

- We're revising RLIS Select to include documents created by ~50 'publishers' in the company
  - Quality
  - Competitive Intelligence
  - Forecasting
- Revising the "Auto Industry" section by adding ~35 new subject terms

#### What We've Learned

- Up-front time developing a taxonomy is NOT wasted time.
  - Advantage of a well-constructed taxonomy is clear it allowed us to create a brand new service without rebuilding the whole site or investing huge resources into it.
- Make the database flexible; output formats should be easy to change
  - e-mail, easy to do a personalized web page with your latest data on it (though our user base has already shown itself to be disinclined to do this)

#### What We've Learned

- Information matters. Form doesn't.
  - On the Intranet, getting the information you need is FAR more important than how it's delivered.
  - Match information output to the corporate culture.
- Still Face Challenges...
  - Taking existing content, with existing brand, and merging it into the datastream without losing the hardfought branding of the original.

#### Thank You

Ken Varnum

kvarnum@ford.com

www-personal.si.umich.edu/~varnum/intranets2000/



Managing Content
Building Applications
Designing Portals